



PAMIBIA UNIVERSITY
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

FACULTY OF HUMAN SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

QUALIFICATION: BACHELOR OF PUBLIC MANAGEMENT HONOURS	
QUALIFICATION CODE: 08BPMH	LEVEL: 8
COURSE CODE: IPM811S	COURSE NAME: INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC MANAGEMENT
SESSION: JUNE 2019	PAPER: THEORY
DURATION: 3 HOURS	MARKS: 100

FIRST OPPORTUNITY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER	
EXAMINER(S)	Dr. Johan Coetzee
MODERATOR:	Prof. Charles Keyter

INSTRUCTIONS
<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. This is an OPEN BOOK exam.2. Answer ALL the questions.3. Write clearly and neatly.4. Number the answers clearly.

PERMISSIBLE MATERIALS

1. Any material related to the subject.

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF 2 PAGES (Including this front page)

QUESTION 1

You are conversant with the similarities and differences in the *leadership* characteristics of **José Mujica, Mahatma Ghandi, Abraham Lincoln, Oprah Winfrey, Mother Theresa, Princess Diana and Martin Luther King**. Compare your **current leadership competencies** with the leadership competencies of the said mentioned leaders. Indicate in a plan for the **next five years** how you intend to close the **gap in changing yourself**.

(25)

QUESTION 2

Based on the three guest speakers from Finland on 2 April 2019 at NUST, about **Government Systems in Finland and Other Countries** and discuss what you have **learned**. Synthesise **critical drivers for transforming public sector systems and institutions in general**.

(25)

QUESTION 3

The separation of powers and political representation are classified as meta-governance. There are enormous challenges such as the **overlapping of the executive and legislative accountability** (Article 35 and 48). Describe in detail the context as to **why** the separation of powers is not being realised in Namibia. **Provide factual evidence** since Independence and refer to **studies executed by Dr. Johan Coetzee** and other. Provide evidence of how the presidential powers have increased since Independence and **intervened** at central, regional and local level. **Propose what can be done to enable greater separation of powers**.

(25)

QUESTION 4

Qualify **the impact of the following global trends on African public sector institutions**:

- a) The executive encroaching on the legislative and judicial authority;
- b) The leadership vacuum;
- c) Erosion of trust in large and bureaucratic institutions;
- d) Increase in disrespect for leaders; and
- e) Increase in distrust in public sector institutions.

(25)